Application note

Document information

Information	Content
	FS2300, FS2320, safety system basis chip, SBC, body and comfort, controller area network (CAN) FD, local interconnect network (LIN)
Abstract	This application note is intended for the engineers involved in software implementation of FS23 fail-safe system basis chips.



1 Introduction

This application note is meant to be used as a launching point for software engineers, as a complement or as a substitute for NXP's software drivers.

This document gives guidance on the implementation of SPI or I²C communication protocol between the MCU and the FS23.

This document explains the initialization procedure of the FS23 device and provides an example of start-up sequence.

1.1 General description

The FS23 SBC offers an expandable family of devices that is pin-to-pin and software compatible. The devices are scalable from the LDO version to the DC-DC version, as well as from QM to ASIL B. The FS23 SBC includes CAN and LIN transceivers, along with a number of system and safety features for the latest generation of automotive electronic control units (ECUs).

The flexibility of the FS23 SBC makes it suitable for S32K processor-based applications, as well as multivendor processors.

Several device versions are available, offering a choice of output voltage settings, operating frequency, powerup sequencing, and input/output configuration to address multiple applications.

1.2 Reference documents

Reference documents and various material are available on the <u>FS23 device webpage</u>. The webpage provides more detailed information about specific topics:

<u>FS23 data sheet</u>: Information, such as features, functional description, parametric description, register mapping.

FS23 Design Guidelines application note: Information such as application schematics, bill of materials, placement and layout guidelines, application validation data including ISO/non-ISO pulses, Electromagnetic Compatibility (EMC).

The low-level software driver components are provided as part of the basic enablement for the device, and do not incur an additional charge:

<u>FS23 AUTOSAR software drivers</u>: AUTOSAR and ISO 26262-compliant basic start-up drivers for low-level interfaces. Technical documentation is available as part of the software driver package, detailing supported features such as:

- SPI access register function and events handling (SBC_FS23)
- CAN/LIN function (CANTRCV_FS23 and LINTRCV_FS23)
- Watchdog function (WDG_FS23)

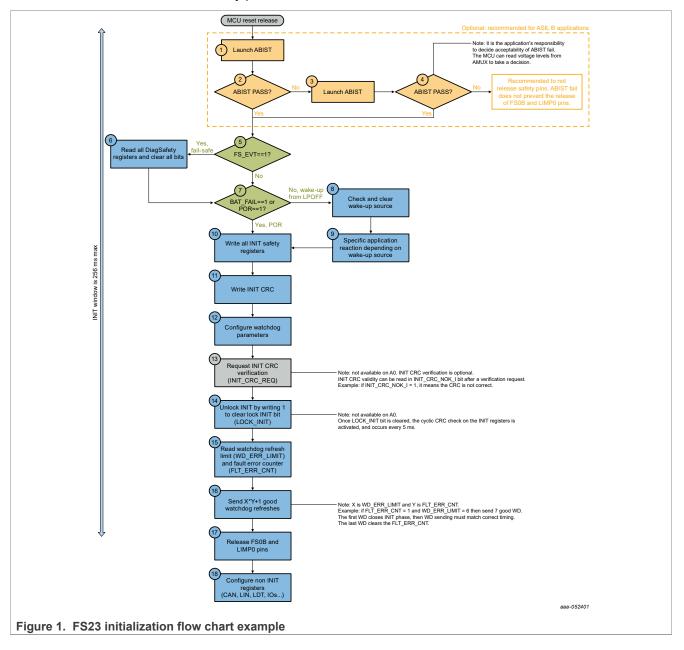
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2 FS23 initialization flow chart example

<u>Figure 1</u> gives an example of FS23 software initialization. After MCU reset is released (RSTB state is high), the MCU can start FS23 initialization. The initialization must be done within the dedicated 256 ms INIT window.

Running the ABIST is optional, though it is recommended for ASIL B applications. ABIST can be run multiple times in a row. In this example, the MCU checks the cause of the MCU reset (POR, LPOFF, fail-safe) and takes action accordingly. Then the MCU writes INIT safety registers, ending with INIT cyclic redundancy check (CRC). The next step is watchdog configuration, and unlocking the INIT CRC cyclic check, followed by watchdog refreshes to clear the fault error counter. The first watchdog refresh closes the INIT phase.

Therefore, the subsequent watchdog refreshes must be sent according to watchdog timing configuration. Once the fault error counter is cleared, safety pins FS0B and LIMP0 can be released.



3 Start-up I²C/SPI sequence example (based on flow chart)

Table 1. Start-up I²C/SPI sequence example

Tubi		i sequence example	1	1	
		Register	Read	Write	Comment
1	Launch ABIST	FS_ABIST (0x3D)		0x4000	Optional: recommended for ASIL B applications. Full ABIST launch by writing LAUNCH_ABIST bit. Specific ABIST can be launched using appropriate bits.
2	Check ABIST	FS_ABIST (0x3D)	0x07C0		Optional: recommended for ASIL B applications. Check ABIST diagnostic bits.
3	Launch ABIST	FS_ABIST (0x3D)		0x4000	Optional: recommended for ASIL B applications. Full ABIST launch by writing LAUNCH_ABIST bit. Specific ABIST can be launched using appropriate bits.
4	Check ABIST	FS_ABIST (0x3D)	0x07C0		Optional: recommended for ASIL B applications. Check ABIST diagnostic bits.
5	MCU reset from FS?	M_WU1_FLG (0x17)	0x0200		Check FS_EVT bit: 0x0200 if wake-up from fail-safe.
	Read diagnostic	FS_SAFETY_OUTPUTS (0x3F)	0x3804		Default value: RSTB released, FS0B asserted, LIMP0 released
6	registers and clear	FS_SAFETY_FLG (0x40)	0x0002		Default value: FCCU1 sensed high
	all bits	M_REG_FLG (0x0A)	0x0000		Default value
7	MCU reset from POR/LPOFF?	M_SYS_CONFIG (0x05)	0x5000		Check BAT_FAIL and POR bits: 0x5000 if wake-up from POR
8	Check Will course	M_WU1_FLG (0x17)	0x0000		Check wake-up sources if wake-up from LPOFF: 0x0000 if wake-up from
0	Check WU source	M_IOWU_FLG (0x15)	0x0000		POR
		FS_I_OVUV_CFG1 (0x32)		0x1F98	Default value
		FS_I_OVUV_CFG2 (0x33)		0x0C18	Default value
10	INIT	FS_I_FCCU_CFG (0x34)		0x103F	Default value
		FS_I_FSSM_CFG (0x36)		0x0AF1	Default value, FLT_ERR_CNT = 1 and FLT_ERR_LIMIT = 6
		FS_I_WD_CFG (0x37)		0x7080	Default value
11	Send INIT CRC	FS_CRC (0x41)		0x06B4	INIT CRC to be computed to match INIT registers content
12	Configure Watchdog	FS_WDW_CFG (0x38)		0x01AB	Default value
13	Request INIT CRC verification	FS_CRC (0x41)		0x46B4	Optional: INIT CRC to be computed to match INIT registers content
14	Unlock INIT CRC cyclic check	M_SYS_CONFIG (0x05)		0x0400	Clearing LOCK_INIT bit unlocks INIT CRC cyclic check
15	Read watchdog	FS_I_WD_CFG (0x37)	0x7080		Default value, with watchdog error limit = 6
	current counter value	FS_I_FSSM_CFG (0x36)	0x0AF1		Default value, with fault error counter = 1
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0x5AB2		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0x5AB2	Watchdog answer is 0x5A2B (default value)
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0xD564		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0xD564	Watchdog answer is 0xD564
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0x5AB2		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0x5AB2	Watchdog answer is 0x5A2B
16	Send 7x good WD refresh (if WD_ERR_LIMIT = 6	FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0xD564		Read watchdog token
10	and FLT_ERR_CNT = 1)	FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0xD564	Watchdog answer is 0xD564
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0x5AB2		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0x5AB2	Watchdog answer is 0x5A2B
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0xD564		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0xD564	Watchdog answer is 0xD564
		FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0x5AB2		Read watchdog token
		FS_WD_ANSWER (0x3A)		0x5AB2	Watchdog answer is 0x5A2B
47	Deleger FOOD	FS_WD_TOKEN (0x39)	0xD564		Read watchdog token
17	Release FS0B	FS_FS0B_LIMP0_REL		0x7B2A	Compute FS0B and LIMP0 release register value
10	Configure CAN,	M_CAN (0x2A)		0x02A0	CAN in Normal operation mode
18	LIN, LDT, I/Os	M_LIN (0x2B)		0x4400	LIN in Normal operation mode

4 I²C/SPI register mapping of main logic

Table 2. Main register mapping

Refer to Table 70 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>.

Register	#				Address				R/W SPI	R/W I ² C	Read/Write
Register	#	Adr_6	Adr_5	Adr_4	Adr_3	Adr_2	Adr_1	Adr_0	N/W SFI	RANTC	Read/white
M_DEV_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read only
M_DEV_PROG_ID	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read only
M_GEN_FLAG	2	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read only
M_STATUS	3	0	0	0	0	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read only
Reserved	4	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Reserved
M_SYS_CFG	5	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_SYS1_CFG	6	0	0	0	0	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_REG_CTRL	7	0	0	0	0	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
Reserved	8	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Reserved
Reserved	9	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Reserved
M_REG_FLG	10	0	0	0	1	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_REG_MSK	11	0	0	0	1	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_REG1_FLG	12	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_REG1_MSK	13	0	0	0	1	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_IO_CTRL	14	0	0	0	1	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Write
M_IO_TIMER_FLG	15	0	0	0	1	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
 M_IO_TIMER_MSK	16	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_VSUP_COM_FLG	17	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_VSUP_COM_MSK	18	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
 M_IOWU_CFG	19	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
 M_IOWU_EN	20	0	0	1	0	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M IOWU FLG	21	0	0	1	0	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_WU1_EN	22	0	0	1	0	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_WU1_FLG	23	0	0	1	0	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_TIMER1_CFG	24	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_TIMER2_CFG	25	0	0	1	1	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_TIMER3_CFG	26	0	0	1	1	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_PWM1_CFG	27	0	0	1	1	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_PWM2_CFG	28	0	0	1	1	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_PWM3_CFG	29	0	0	1	1	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_TIMER_PWM_CTRL	30	0	0	1	1	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M CS CFG	31	0	0	1	1	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_CS_FLG_MSK	32	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M HSx SRC CFG	33	0	1	0	0	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_HSx_CTRL	34	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_HSx_FLG	35	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_HSx_MSK	36	0	1	0	0	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_AMUX_CTRL	37	0	1	0	0	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_LDT_CFG1	38	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_LDT_CFG2	39	0	1	0	0	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_LDT_CFG3	40	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_LDT_CTRL	41	0	1	0	1	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_CAN	42	0	1	0	1	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_LIN	43	0	1	0	1	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_CAN_LIN_MSK	44	0	1	0	1	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_MEMORY0	45	0	1	0	1	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
M_MEMORY1	46	0	1	0	1	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write

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5 Register mapping of fail-safe logic

Table 3. Safety-related register mapping

Refer to Table 71 from the FS23 data sheet.

Register	#				Address				R/W SPI	R/W I ² C	Read/Write
Register	#	Adr_6	Adr_5	Adr_4	Adr_3	Adr_2	Adr_1	Adr_0	R/W SPI	R/WIC	Read/white
FS_I_OVUV_CFG1	50	0	1	1	0	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Write during INIT, then read only
FS_I_OVUV_CFG2	51	0	1	1	0	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Write during INIT, then read only
FS_I_FCCU_CFG	52	0	1	1	0	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Write during INIT, then read only
Reserved	53	0	1	1	0	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Reserved
FS_I_FSSM_CFG	54	0	1	1	0	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Write during INIT, thenr ead only
FS_I_WD_CFG	55	0	1	1	0	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Write during INIT, then read only
FS_WDW_CFG	56	0	1	1	1	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
FS_WD_TOKEN	57	0	1	1	1	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read only
FS_WD_ANSWER	58	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0/1	1/0	Write only
FS_LIMP12_CFG	59	0	1	1	1	0	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
FS_FS0B_LIMP0_REL	60	0	1	1	1	1	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
FS_ABIST	61	0	1	1	1	1	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
Reserved	62	0	1	1	1	1	1	0	0/1	1/0	Reserved
FS_SAFETY_OUTPUTS	63	0	1	1	1	1	1	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
FS_SAFETY_FLG	64	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0/1	1/0	Read/Write
FS_CRC	65	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0/1	1/0	Read/Write

6 Readable registers

Table 4. Readable registers

	4. Readab	-															
Logic	Register name	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
-	M_DEV_CFG	0	0	CAN_EN	LIN_EN	LDTIM_EN	HSD13_EN	HSD24_EN	V2_EN	V1_PNP_EN	ABIST_EN	FCCU_EN	FS0B_EN	LIMP0_EN	V0MON_EN	0	0
-	M_DEV_PROG_ID		FULL_LA					AYER_REV		1		G_IDH	1			G_IDL	
Ļ	M_GEN_FLAG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	HSxG	SAFETYG	PHYG	WUG	IOTIMG	COMG	VSUPG	VxG
Ļ	M_STATUS	V1TWARN_S	LPON_S	NORMAL_S	INIT_S	0	WK2_S	WK1_S	HVIO2_S	HVIO1_S	LVI5_S	LVIO4_S	LVIO3_S	V1_MODE	V1_S	V2_S	V3_S
	M_SYS_CFG	0	BAT_FAIL	0	POR	0	LOCK_INIT	0	0	0	0	INT_TO_ WUEN	0	INTB_DUR	0	MOD_CONF	MOD_EN
	M_SYS1_CFG	0	0	0	VBOS2 V1_SW_ ALWAYS_EN	0	LOAD_ OTP_BYP	SLOT_BYP	TSLOT_ DOWN_CFG	0	0	0	0	DBG_MODE	0	0	OTP_MODE
Γ	M_REG_CTRL	0	0	0	BUCK_S	RHSOFF		BUCK_SRHSON		0	0	V2ON_LPON	0	0	V3ON_LPON	0	0
	M_REG_FLG	V0UV_I	V00V_I	V1TWARN_I	V1TSD_I	V2TSD_I	V3TSD_I	V2OL_I	V1UV_I	V2UV_I	V3UV_I	V10V_I	V2OV_I	V3OV_I	V10C_I	V2OC_I	V3OC_I
	M_REG_MSK	V0UV_M	V00V_M	V1TWARN_M	V1TSD_M	V2TSD_M	V3TSD_M	V2OL_M	V1UV_M	V2UV_M	V3UV_M	V10V_M	V2OV_M	V3OV_M	V10C_M	V2OC_M	V3OC_M
Γ	M_REG1_FLG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	V1_OCLS_I
Γ	M_REG1_MSK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	V1_OCLS_M
1	M_IO_TIMER_FLG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	LDT_I	LVI5_I	LVIO4_I	LVIO3_I	HVIO2_I	HVIO1_I	0	WK2_I	WK1_I
	M_IO_ TIMER_MSK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	LDT_M	LVI5_M	LVIO4_M	LVIO3_M	HVIO2_M	HVIO1_M	0	WK2_M	WK1_M
	M_VSUP_ COM_FLG	0	0	0	VBOS2 V1SW_S	VBOS_UV	0	I2C_CRC_I	I2C_REQ_I	SPI_CRC_I	SPI_CLK_I	SPI_REQ_I	0	VSHS_OV_I	VSHS_UV_I	VSUPOV_I	VSUPUV_I
	M_VSUP_ COM_MSK	0	0	0	0	0	0	I2C_CRC_M	I2C_REQ_M	SPI_CRC_M	SPI_CLK_M	SPI_REQ_M	0	VSHS_OV_M	VSHS_UV_M	VSUPOV_M	VSUPUV_M
Main	M_IOWU_CFG	LVI5_WUCFG	LVIO4_ WUCFG	LVIO3_ WUCFG	0	HVIO2_DGLT	HVIO1_DGLT	WK2_DGLT	WK1_DGLT	HVIO2_	WUCFG	HVIO1_	WUCFG	WK2_V	VUCFG	WK1_V	WUCFG
	M_IOWU_EN	0	0	LVI5_	WUEN	LVI04	_WUEN	LVIO3_	WUEN	HVIO2	_WUEN	HVIO1	WUEN	WK2_	WUEN	WK1_	WUEN
	M_IOWU_FLG	LVI5_WU_I	LVIO4_WU_I	LVIO3_WU_I	0	HVIO2_ CYS_RDY	HVIO1_ CYS_RDY	HVIO2_CYC_S	HVIO1_CYC_S	HVIO2_WU_I	HVIO1_WU_I	WK2_ CYS_RDY	WK1_ CYS_RDY	WK2_CYC_S	WK1_CYC_S	WK2_WU_I	WK1_WU_I
	M_WU1_EN	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	LDT_V	WUEN	LIN_\	VUEN	CAN	WUEN
	M_WU1_FLG	0	0	0	0	0	0	FS_EVT	EXT_ RSTB_WU	WD_OFL_WU	V1_UVLP_WU	INT_TO_WU	GO2 NORMAL_WU	0	LDT_WU_I	LIN_WU_I	CAN_WU_I
	M_TIMER1_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TIMER	1_DLY		TIMEF	R1_ON	1		TIMER1_PER	<u>.</u>
	M_TIMER2_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TIMER	2_DLY		TIMEF	R2_ON			TIMER2_PER	
	M_TIMER3_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TIMER	R3_DLY		TIME	R3_ON			TIMER3_PER	
	M_PWM1_CFG	0	0	0	PWM	1_DLY	PWM1_F				1	PWM	1_DC		1		
	M_PWM2_CFG	0	0	0	PWM	2_DLY	PWM2_F					PWM	2_DC				
	M_PWM3_CFG	0	0	0	PWM	3_DLY	PWM3_F					PWM	3_DC				
	M_TIMER_ PWM_CTRL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	TIM1_EN	TIM2_EN	TIM3_EN	0	PWM1_EN	PWM2_EN	PWM3_EN
	M_CS_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	HS_FLT_ WU_FORCE	0	HVIO2_	HS_SEL	HVIO1_	HS_SEL	WK2_H	IS_SEL	WK1_H	HS_SEL
	M_CS_FLG_MSK	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	HVIO2_OL_M	HVIO1_OL_M	WAKE2_OL_M	WAKE1_OL_M	0	HVIO2_OL_I	HVIO1_OL_I	WAKE2_OL_I	WAKE1_OL_
			HS4_SF	RC_SEL			HS3_S	RC_SEL	L	I	HS2_SI	RC_SEL	1		HS1_SI	RC_SEL	1
- F	M_HSx_SRC_CFG							1						1			1
-	M_HSx_SRC_CFG M_HSx_CTRL	0	HS_ VSHSUVOV_ REC	HS_ VSHSUV_DIS	HS_ VSHSOV_DIS	o	0	0	0	0	HS4_EN	0	HS3_EN	0	HS2_EN	0	HS1_EN

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Table 4. Readable registers...continued

Logic	Register name	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0
	M_HSx_MSK	0	0	0	HS4_OL_M	HS4_OC_M	0	HS3_OL_M	HS3_OC_M	HS34_TSD_M	0	HS2_OL_M	HS2_OC_M	0	HS1_OL_M	HS1_OC_M	HS12_TSD_M
	M_AMUX_CTRL	0	0	0	0	0	0	AMUX_EN	AMUX_DIV	0	0	0			AMUX		
	M_LDT_CFG1								LDT_AF1	ER_RUN							
	M_LDT_CFG2								LDT_\	VUP_L							
	M_LDT_CFG3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0				LDT_V	VUP_H			
	M_LDT_CTRL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	LDT2LP		LDT_FNCT		LDT_SEL	LDT_MODE	LDT_EN	LDT_RUN
	M_CAN	0	0	0	0	0	0	CAN_	MODE	CAN_ACTIVE_ MODE_S	0	CAN_FS_DIS	0	0	0	CAN_ TXD_TO_I	CAN_TSD_I
	M_LIN	0	LIN_I	MODE	LIN_S	LOPE	LIN_FS_DIS	LIN_ VSHSUV_DIS	LIN_SC	LIN_TXD_TO	0	0	0	0	LIN_SC_I	LIN_TXD_TO_I	LIN_TSD_I
	M_CAN_LIN_MSK	0	0		L	IN_FSM_STATE_	S		LIN_SC_M	LIN_TXD_ TO_M	LIN_TSD_M	0	с	AN_FSM_STATE	_S	CAN_TXD_ TO_M	CAN_TSD_M
	M_MEMORY0	MEMORY0[15]	MEMORY0[14]	MEMORY0[13]	MEMORY0[12]	MEMORY0[11]	MEMORY0[10]	MEMORY0[9]	MEMORY0[8]	MEMORY0[7]	MEMORY0[6]	MEMORY0[5]	MEMORY0[4]	MEMORY0[3]	MEMORY0[2]	MEMORY0[1]	MEMORY0[0]
	M_MEMORY1	MEMORY1[15]	MEMORY1[14]	MEMORY1[13]	MEMORY1[12]	MEMORY1[11]	MEMORY1[10]	MEMORY1[9]	MEMORY1[8]	MEMORY1[7]	MEMORY1[6]	MEMORY1[5]	MEMORY1[4]	MEMORY1[3]	MEMORY1[2]	MEMORY1[1]	MEMORY1[0]
	FS_I_OVUV_ CFG1	0	0	0	V1MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V1MON_OV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V1MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V1MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V1MON_UV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V1MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	0	V2MON_OV_ RSTB_IMPACT	V2MON_OV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V2MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V2MON_UV_ RSTB_IMPACT	V2MON_UV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V2MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT
	FS_I_OVUV_ CFG2	0	0	0	V3MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V3MON_OV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V3MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V3MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V3MON_UV_ FS0B_ IMPACT	V3MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	0	V0MON_OV_ RSTB_IMPACT	V0MON_OV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V0MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V0MON_UV_ RSTB_IMPACT	V0MON_UV_ FS0B_IMPACT	V0MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT
	FS_I_FCCU_CFG	0		FCCU_CFG			FCCU2_ASSIGN		FCCU12_ FLT_POL	FCCU2_ FLT_POL	FCCU1_ FLT_POL	FCCU2_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FCCU2_FS0 B_IMPACT	FCCU2_ LIMP0_ IMPACT	FCCU1_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FCCU1_FS0 B_ IMPACT	FCCU1_ LIMP0_ IMPACT
	FS_I_FSSM_CFG	0	EXT_ RSTB_DIS	RSTB8S_DIS	RSTB_DUR	LIMP0_ SC_RSTB_ IMPACT	EXTRSTB_FS0 B_ IMPACT	FS0B_SC_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FLT_ER	R_LIMIT	FLT_MID_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FLT_MID_FS0 B_IMPACT	FLT_MID_ LIMP0_ IMPACT		FLT_EF	RR_CNT	1
	FS_I_WD_CFG	0	WD_RSTB_ IMPACT	WD_FS0 B_IMPACT	WD_LIMP0_ IMPACT	WD_DIS_ LPON	WD_RFI	R_LIMIT	WD_ER	R_LIMIT		WD_RFR_CNT	1		WD_EF	RR_CNT	
Fail- safe	FS_WDW_CFG	0	0	0	0	WDW_ REC_EN	WDW_EN	0		WDW_F	PERIOD		0		WDW_R	ECOVERY	
	FS_WD_TOKEN								WD_1	OKEN							
	FS_LIMP12_CFG	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	LIMP2_	DC_CFG	LIMP2	2_CFG	0	0	LIMP	1_CFG	0
	FS_FS0B_ LIMP0_REL	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	FS_ABIST	ABIST_READY	0	0	ABIST_DONE	ABIST_ ONGOING	ABIST_V0 MON_DIAG	ABIST_V1 UVLP_DIAG	ABIST_V1 MON_DIAG	ABIST_V2 MON_DIAG	ABIST_V3 MON_DIAG	0	ABIST_V0MON	ABIST_ V1UVLP	ABIST_V1MON	ABIST_V2MON	ABIST_V3MON
	FS_SAFETY_ OUTPUTS	0	RSTB_EXT	RSTB_EVT	RSTB_DRV	RSTB_SNS	RSTB_DIAG	0	FS0B_DRV	FS0B_SNS	FS0B_DIAG	0	0	LIMP0_DRV	LIMP0_SNS	LIMP0_DIAG	0
	FS_SAFETY_FLG	FCCU12_ ERR_S	FCCU1_ ERR_S	FCCU2_ ERR_S	INIT_CRC_ NOK_M	INIT_CRC_ NOK_I	WD_NOK_M	WD_NOK_I	0	FCCU12_M	FCCU1_M	FCCU2_M	FCCU12_I	FCCU1_I	FCCU2_I	FCCU1_S	FCCU2_S
	FS_CRC	0	0	0	0	0	INIT_CRC_FS0 B_IMPACT	INIT_CRC_ LIMP0_ IMPACT	0				CRC_	VALUE			

7 Writable registers

Table 5. Writable registers

Logic	Register name	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Default value
	M_SYS_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	LOCK_INIT	GO2INIT	GO2NORMAL	GO2LPON	GO2LPOFF	INT_TO_ WUEN	INTB_REQ	INTB_DUR	-	MOD_CONF	MOD_EN	OTP fuse
	M_SYS1_CFG	-	-	-	VBOS2 V1_SW_ ALWAYS_EN	-	LOAD_ OTP_BYP	SLOT_BYP	TSLOT_ DOWN_CFG	-	SOFTPOR_ REQ	-	DBG_EXIT	-	-	OTP_EXIT	-	OTP fuse
	M_REG_CTRL	-	-	-	BUCK_S	RHSOFF		BUCK_SRHSON	N	-	-	V2ON_LPON	V2EN	V2DIS	V3ON_LPON	V3EN	V3DIS	OTP fuse
	M_REG_MSK	V0UV_M	V00V_M	V1TWARN_M	V1TSD_M	V2TSD_M	V3TSD_M	V2OL_M	V1UV_M	V2UV_M	V3UV_M	V10V_M	V2OV_M	V3OV_M	V10C_M	V2OC_M	V3OC_M	0x0000
	M_REG1_CTRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V1_OCLS_I	0x0000
	M_REG1_MSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	V1_OCLS_M	0x0000
	M_IO_CTRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	HVIO1HI	HVIO1LO	HVIO2HI	HVIO2LO	LVIO3HI	LVIO3LO	LVIO4HI	LVIO4LO	LVO6HI	LVO6LO	0x0000
	M_IO_TIMER_MSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LDT_M	LVI5_M	LVIO4_M	LVIO3_M	HVIO2_M	HVIO1_M	-	WK2_M	WK1_M	0x0000
	M_VSUP_COM_MSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	I2C_CRC_M	I2C_REQ_M	SPI_CRC_M	SPI_CLK_M	SPI_REQ_M	-	VSHS_OV_M	VSHS_UV_M	VSUPOV_M	VSUPUV_M	0x0000
	M_IOWU_CFG	LVI5_WUCFG	LVIO4_ WUCFG	LVIO3_ WUCFG	Reserved	HVIO2_DGLT	HVIO1_DGLT	WK2_DGLT	WK1_DGLT	HVIO2_	WUCFG	HVIO1_	WUCFG	WK2_V	WUCFG	WK1_V	WUCFG	0x0005
	M_IOWU_EN	-	-	LVI5_\	WUEN	LVIO4_	WUEN	LVIO3	WUEN	HVIO2	_WUEN	HVIO1_	WUEN	WK2_	WUEN	WK1_	WUEN	0x00FF
	M_WU1_EN	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LDT_\	WUEN	LIN_	WUEN	CAN_	WUEN	0x000F
	M_TIMER1_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	TIMER	1_DLY		TIMEF	R1_ON			TIMER1_PER		0x0000
	M_TIMER2_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	TIMER	2_DLY		TIMEF	R2_ON			TIMER2_PER		0x0000
	M_TIMER3_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	TIMER	3_DLY		TIMEF	R3_ON			TIMER3_PER	_	0x0000
	M_PWM1_CFG	-	-	-	PWM	1_DLY	PWM1_F					PWM	1_DC		1			0x0000
	M_PWM2_CFG	-	-	-	PWM	2_DLY	PWM2_F					PWM	2_DC					0x0000
Main	M_PWM3_CFG	-	-	-	PWM:	3_DLY	PWM3_F					PWM	3_DC					0x0000
	M_TIMER_ PWM_CTRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	TIM1_EN	TIM2_EN	TIM3_EN	-	PWM1_EN	PWM2_EN	PWM3_EN	0x0000
	M_CS_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	HS_FLT_ WU_FORCE	-	HVIO2_	HS_SEL	HVIO1_	HS_SEL	WK2_H	HS_SEL	WK1_F	IS_SEL	0x0000
	M_CS_FLG_MSK	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	HVIO2_OL_M	HVIO1_OL_M	WAKE2_ OL_M	WAKE1_ OL_M	-	-	-	-	-	0x0000
	M_HSx_SRC_CFG		HS4_S	RC_SEL			HS3_S	RC_SEL			HS2_SI	RC_SEL			HS1_SF	RC_SEL		0x0000
	M_HSx_CTRL	-	HS_ VSHSUVOV_ REC	HS_ VSHSUV_DIS	HS_ VSHSOV_DIS	-	-	-	-	-	HS4_EN	-	HS3_EN	-	HS2_EN	-	HS1_EN	0x0000
	M_HSx_MSK	-	-	-	HS4_OL_M	HS4_OC_M	-	HS3_OL_M	HS3_OC_M	HS34_ TSD_M	-	HS2_OL_M	HS2_OC_M	-	HS1_OL_M	HS1_OC_M	HS12_ TSD_M	0x0000
	M_AMUX_CTRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	AMUX_EN	AMUX_DIV	-	-	-			AMUX			0x0000
	M_LDT_CFG1								LDT_AFT	ER_RUN								0x0000
	M_LDT_CFG2								LDT_V	VUP_L								0x0000
	M_LDT_CFG3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				LDT_\	WUP_H				0x0000
	M_LDT_CTRL	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LDT2LP		LDT_FNCT		LDT_SEL	LDT_MODE	LDT_EN	-	0x0000
	M_CAN	-	-	-	-	-	-	CAN_	MODE	-	-	CAN_FS_DIS	-	-	-	CAN_ TXD_TO_I	CAN_TSD_I	0x0000
	M_LIN	-	LIN_I	MODE	LIN_S	SLOPE	LIN_FS_DIS	LIN_ VSHSUV_DIS	LIN_SC	LIN_TXD_TO	-	-	-	-	LIN_SC_I	LIN_TXD_ TO_I	LIN_TSD_I	0x0000
	M_CAN_LIN_MSK	-	-		L	IN_FSM_STATE_	s		LIN_SC_M	LIN_TXD_ TO_M	LIN_TSD_M	-	с	AN_FSM_STATE	_s	CAN_TXD_ TO_M	CAN_TSD_M	0x0000

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Table 5. Writable registers...continued

Logic	Register name	Bit 15	Bit 14	Bit 13	Bit 12	Bit 11	Bit 10	Bit 9	Bit 8	Bit 7	Bit 6	Bit 5	Bit 4	Bit 3	Bit 2	Bit 1	Bit 0	Default value
	M_MEMORY0								MEM	ORY0								0x0000
	M_MEMORY1								MEM	ORY1								0x0000
	FS_I_OVUV_CFG1	-	-	-	V1MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V1MON_ OV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V1MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V1MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V1MON_ UV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V1MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	-	V2MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V2MON_ OV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V2MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V2MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V2MON_ UV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V2MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	OTP fuse
	FS_I_OVUV_CFG2	-	-	-	V3MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V3MON_ OV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V3MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V3MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V3MON_ UV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V3MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	-	V0MON_ OV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V0MON_ OV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V0MON_ OV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	V0MON_ UV_RSTB_ IMPACT	V0MON_ UV_FS0 B_IMPACT	V0MON_ UV_LIMP0_ IMPACT	OTP fuse
	FS_I_FCCU_CFG	-		FCCU_CFG			FCCU2_ASSIGN	l	FCCU12_ FLT_POL	FCCU2_ FLT_POL	FCCU1_ FLT_POL	FCCU2_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FCCU2_FS0 B_ IMPACT	FCCU2_ LIMP0_ IMPACT	FCCU1_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FCCU1_FS0 B_IMPACT	FCCU1_ LIMP0_ IMPACT	0X103F
	FS_I_FSSM_CFG	-	EXT_ RSTB_DIS	RSTB8S_DIS	RSTB_DUR	LIMP0_ SC_RSTB_ IMPACT	EXTRSTB_ FS0B_ IMPACT	FS0B_SC_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FLT_ER	R_LIMIT	FLT_MID_ RSTB_ IMPACT	FLT_MID_ FS0B_ IMPACT	FLT_MID_ LIMP0_ IMPACT		FLT_EF	RR_CNT	1	OTP fuse
	FS_I_WD_CFG	-	WD_RSTB_ IMPACT	WD_FS0 B_IMPACT	WD_LIMP0_ IMPACT	WD_DIS_ LPON	WD_RF	R_LIMIT	WD_ER	R_LIMIT	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0x7080
Fail-safe	FS_WDW_CFG	-	-	-	-	WDW_ REC_EN	WDW_EN	-		WDW_F	PERIOD		-		WDW_RE	ECOVERY		0x01AB
	FS_WD_ANSWER								WD_AI	NSWER								0x0000
	FS_LIMP12_CFG	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	LIMP2_	DC_CFG	LIMP	2_CFG	LIMP2_REQ	-	LIMP	I_CFG	LIMP1_REQ	OTP fuse
	FS_FS0B_ LIMP0_REL								RELEASE_I	S0B_LIMP0								0x0000
	FS_ABIST	-	LAUNCH_ ABIST	CLEAR_ ABIST	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	ABIST_ V0MON	ABIST_ V1UVLP	ABIST_ V1MON	ABIST_ V2MON	ABIST_ V3MON	0x0000
	FS_SAFETY_ OUTPUTS	-	-	-	-	-	-	RSTB_REQ	-	-	-	FS0B_REQ	-	-	-	-	LIMP0_REQ	0x0000
	FS_SAFETY_FLG	-	-	-	INIT_CRC_ NOK_M	-	WD_NOK_M	-	-	FCCU12_M	FCCU1_M	FCCU2_M	-	-	-	-	-	0x0000
	FS_CRC	-	INIT_ CRC_REQ	-	-	-	INIT_CRC_ FS0B_ IMPACT	INIT_CRC_ LIMP0_ IMPACT	-				CRC_	VALUE				0x0000

8 FS0B and/or LIMP0 release calculation procedure

When the fail-safe output FS0B is asserted low by the device because of a fault, or after a power up, some conditions must be validated before allowing the FS0B pin to be released by the device.

These conditions are:

- ✓ No fault affecting FS0B reported
- ✓ Fault error counter equal to zero
- ✓ Device in Normal mode
- \checkmark Device not in Debug mode and not in INIT mode

 \checkmark FS_FS0B_LIMP0_REL register filled with the correct value, depending on current WD_TOKEN[15:0] value as per <u>Table 6</u>. Refer to Table 56 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>:

Table 6. FS0B and/or LIMP0 release commands

FS_FS0B_LIMP0_REL[15:0]	B15	B14	B13	B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
Release FS0B	0	1	1						NOT(WE	_TOKE	N[0:12])					
Release LIMP0	1	1	0						NOT(WE	_TOKE	N[3:15])					
Release both FS0B and LIMP0	1	0	1			NOT(W	D_TOKE	N[0:6])				NOT(WD_TO	KEN[10	:15])	

9 Watchdog answer procedure^[1]

^[1] Refer to Section 20.2 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>.

The watchdog uses two keys, 0x5AB2 (default value after POR) and 0xD564 to validate the answer. The key is stored in the WD_TOKEN register, and is changed alternatively after each good WD refresh.

The MCU reads the WD_TOKEN register and writes the correct answer (WD_TOKEN register value) through the SPI/I2C in WD_ANSWER register, in the right timing. The WD error counter is incremented when the answer is wrong or not given at the right moment, or not given at all at the end of the watchdog period. Refer to Table 35 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>.

The first good watchdog refresh closes the INIT phase. This first good watchdog refresh is sent by the MCU in less than 256 ms (default period duration). Then the watchdog window is running and the MCU must refresh the watchdog every period.

Table 7. Watchdog answer and refresh validation

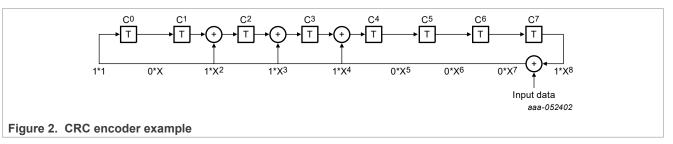
SPI / I²C	Window v	vatchdog	Timeout watchdog
0F1/10	CLOSED	OPEN	(always open)
BAD key	WD_NOK	WD_NOK	WD_NOK
GOOD key	WD_NOK	WD_OK	WD_OK
None (timeout)	NA	WD_NOK	WD_NOK

10 SPI/I2C CRC calculation procedure

An 8-bit CRC is required for each write and read SPI command. Computation of a CRC is derived from the mathematics of polynomial division, modulo two.

The CRC parameters are:

- Polynomial: x⁸+x⁴+x³+x²+1 (identified by **0x1D**)
- Seed: 0xFF.



10.1 For SPI communication

SPI message construction includes the register address, the read/write bit, data, and CRC. Refer to Tables 65 and 66 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>. The bit B32 must be set to 1 to execute a write command, and to 0 to execute a read command.

Table 8. SPI write command message constructio	write command message construction
--	------------------------------------

					<u> </u>													
	B31	B30	B29	B28	B27	B26	B25	B24	B23	B22	B21	B20	B19	B18	B17	B16		
MOSI			Regist	er address	[6:0]			R/W	Write data [15:8]									
MISO																		
	B15	B14	B13	B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	В0		
MOSI				Write da	ta [7:0]				CRC[7:0]									
MISO			Registe	r content b	efore Write	e [7:0]			CRC[7:0] - response									

Table 9. SPI read command message construction

	B31	B30	B29	B28	B27	B26	B25	B24	B23	B22	B21	B20	B19	B18	B17	B16
MOSI	Register address [6:0] R/W						0x00									
MISO	General status flag						Read data [15:8]									
	B15	B14	B13	B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
MOSI	0x00							CRC[7:0]								
MISO		Read data [7:0]									CRC[7:0] -	response				

When using SPI communication, the input for CRC calculation is a 24-bit word composed of the register address, the read/write bit, and data.

10.2 For I²C communication

I²C message construction includes the device address, read/write bit, register address, data, and CRC. Refer to Table 61 from the <u>FS23 data sheet</u>. The bit B32 must be set to 0 to execute a write command, and to 1 to execute a read command.

Table 10. I²C message construction

								B39	B38	B37	B36	B35	B34	B33	B32
									ID[6:0]						R/W
							Device address						R/W		
B31	B30	B29	B28	B27	B26	B25	B24	B23	B22	B21	B20	B19	B18	B17	B16
0	ADR[6:0]						DATA[15:8]								
0	Register address							Data MSB							
B15	B14	B13	B12	B11	B10	B9	B8	B7	B6	B5	B4	B3	B2	B1	B0
	DATA[7:0]						CRC[7:0]								
	Data LSB									CF	RC				

When using I²C communication, the input for CRC calculation is a 32-bit word composed of device address, read/write bit, register address and data.

11 INIT CRC calculation procedure

INIT fail-safe registers are protected by a CRC. The same polynomial and seed used for SPI/I²C CRC are necessary to compute this INIT CRC: The polynomial is $x^8+x^4+x^3+x^2+1$ (identified by 0x1D) with the seed value of 0xFF.

Three steps are required to compute INIT CRC:

1. Read the FS configuration registers and extract the following bits.



- 2. Create the 58-bit word by concatenating the 58 bits.
 - aaa-052404
- 3. Compute INIT CRC bitwise using 0x1D polynomial. <u>The figure below</u> gives an example for **bitwise** CRC computation algorithm.

INIT CRC computation algorithm
crc_result = 0xFF
for each of the 58 bits successively (starting with MSB): msb = crc_results(7) XOR BITVALUE crc_result(7) = crc_result(6) crc_result(6) = crc_result(5) crc_result(5) = crc_result(4) crc_result(3) = crc_result(3) XOR msb crc_result(3) = crc_result(2) XOR msb crc_result(3) = crc_result(1) XOR msb crc_result(1) = crc_result(1) XOR msb crc_result(1) = crc_result(0) crc_result(0) = msb
read result in crc_result

aaa-052405

AN14041 Application note

12 Revision history

Document ID	Release date	Description
AN14041 v.2.0	23 January 2025	 Global editing for grammar and style. Moved document from secure files to public access on nxp.com. <u>Section 12</u> was relocated from the front of this document to the end to conform with NXP's document content hierarchy. Updated <u>Legal information</u>
AN14041 v.1.0	13 September 2023	Initial version

13 References

Documentation

- [1] FS23 application note product guidelines, nxp.com
- [2] FS23 data sheet, nxp.com

Software resources

- [3] FS23 AUTOSAR software drivers, nxp.com
- [4] Real-Time Drivers (RTD) general information, nxp.com

Evaluation resources

- [5] FS23 graphical user interface (GUI), revision 3.1.382, nxp.com
- [6] FS23 user manual for socketed / soldered Buck / soldered LDO EVB, nxp.com

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